**gvf]lhPsf] dw];M lzIffsdL{nfO{ r'gf}tL**

**8f= ljBfgfy sf]O/fnf**

**ljrf/sf] p7fg**

dw]; e"uf]n xf] . d}n] ToxL k9]+ . k9fP“ . dw]; . leqL dw]; . t/fO{ csf]{ zJb cfof] . ;Dd kmf“6 . ToxL+ k9]+ . k9fP“ . b'j} k9fOdf d]/f] a'emfO /x\of] – dw]; e"uf]n xf] . Tof] e"uf]ndf a:g] dw];L x'g\ . t/fOjf;L x'g\ . kxf8df a:g] kxf8L eP h:tf] . lxdfndf a:g] lxdfnL ePh:tf] . t/ @)^@÷^# sf] dw]; cfGbf]ngn] dnfO{ unt ;fljt u¥of] . dw];df a:g] ;a} dw];L xf]Og /x]5g\ . of] aemfOn] csf]{ klxrfg lbof] . dw]';df a:g] kxf8L eGg . kxf8df a:g] dw];L eGg .lxdfndf a:g] kxf8L eGg .. of] klxrfgn] e"uf]n / Toxf“sf afl;Gbfsf] ;DaGw tf]l8of] . csf]{ klxrfg a:of] – kxf8L d"nsf dw];L . dw];L d"nsf kxf8L . lxdfnL d"nsf kxf8L . lxdfnL d"nsf dw];L . o; cy{df cd]l/sL klxrfg h:tf] . clkm|sg cd]l/sg . hfkfgL cd]l/sg . o; cy{df klxrfg ;lxtsf] ;dfj]zLkgf < t/ d]r]+ jf lwdfnnfO{ dw];n] cfkmg} dfGof] . dfgjzf:qL eG5g\ – pgLx? kxf8] lnDa" x'g\ . …kxf8] /fhfsf l;kfxLÚ . To;}n] kxf8]n] eGof] – pgLx? dw];L lnDa" . oxL xfnt kxf8] ld>sf] eof] . y/n] dw];L . pb\udn] dw];L . t/ kxf8]n] ld>nfO{ cfkm\g} agfof] . eQmk'/] g]jf/n] /fhf]kfWofonfO{ cfkmgf] agfP h:tf] . emfnfO{ :jLsf/] h:tf] . o; cy{df @)^@÷^# kl5sf] dw]; ;+sL0f{ b]lvPsf] xf]Og / < lsgls k':tf}+ dw]; a:g] bfxfn dw];L ePgg\ . sfsL{ dw];L /x]gg\ . x'bf x'b} ;Kt/Ldf rf/ kfr k':tf cl3 a;]sf kxf8] d"nsf a;Gt / lagf]b ljZjsdf{ klg dw];L ePgg\ . s] of] dw];df a:g] kxf8L ;d'bfonfO{ cem} klg æg]kfnLÆ eg]/ lrGg] lrgfpg] kxf8] rngsf] k|ltlqmof xf]Og t < dw];L zAb dw]; cfGbf]ngdfk{mt /fHo;+u ;DaGw vf]hLsf] qmddf p7fg ul/Psf] ;f´f klxrfg ag]sf] xf]Og t <

dw];sf /fhj+zL jf sf]r] cfli6«s, g]u|]6f] / b|lj8sf] ld>0f xf] . dfgjzf:qL To;} eG5g\ . t/ ;/e+u, ljN6fp / ;/jl/ofnfO{ dw];n] 5'6\ofO /xof] . sf]r] jf /fhj+zL dw];L ag] . ldl>t . ;/e+u, ljN6fp / ;/al/of blnt . /fhj+zL u}/ blnt . o; cy{df dw];n] blntnfO{ b|lj8 eGg] /fx'n ;f+:s[TofgnfO{ kTofPg . ax'hftLsf] ld>0fn] ag]sf /fhj+zL / sf]r]nfO{ :jLsfg]{ dw]; ljN6p, ;/e+u / ;/jl/ofsf] s'/fdf ;+sL0f{ aGof] . kxf8] h:t} . sfdL / ;fsL{sf] ld>0fnfO{ s8f/f] eg]/ 5'§ofpg] kxf8] blnt h:tf] . afx'g / If]qLsf] ld>0faf6 vqL agfpg] kxf8] afx'g h:tf] . ltJjtL / g]jf/sf] ld>0fnfO{ t'nfw/n] :jLsf/]h:tf] u/]g kxf8] afx'gn] . kxf8] blntn] .

dw];sf] af]8f] s'g} a]nfsf] lkm/Gt] xf] . d]rLdf a:of] . d]r] aGof] . cg'xf/n] d+uf]n . ltgsf dlxnfx? cfly{s ?kn] k/fjnDaL 5}gg\ . /fhk'tsf] h:tf] . emf, ld> / ofbjsf] h:tf] . ToxL 9+usf] kxf8 5 . d+uf]ndf :jfanDag . lxGb"df k/fjnDag . kxf8 / lxdfndf klg ToxL a'l4 /xof] . cfkm" kxf8]sf] k/fanDagdf a;]+ eGg] dw];n] cfkmg} dlxnfnfO{ s;/L k/fjDag l;sfof] < ;+u} a:g] af]8f] dlxnf;+u lsg :jfanDag l;s]g dw];n] < lsg l;sfPg dw];n] < kxf8] xfnLd'xfnL b]Vg] dw];n] cfkmg} a:tLdf ePsf] u}/blntsf] xfnLd'xfnL lsg b]v]g] < l;/xfsf] l;gf] sf08n] l;sfPsf]] kf7af6 blnt :jfjnDagsf] nflu lsg tft]g dw]; < lsg /fHon] xfdLnfO{ l;lSsdLs/0f ul//Xof[] elg/Xof] dw];n] < zfob dw]; afXo cfGbf]ngdf nfUof] . leqL cfGbf]ng yftL g} /fVof] . dw];leqs} ;fdflhs Gofosf] cfGbf]ng .

dw]; / bx]h kof{o ag]sf] 5 . lj:tf/} zxl/b} kxf8 k:t} 5 . t/ ToxL 7fp“df a:g] ;Gyfn / bg'jf/sf] k}t[Tj ;Dkltdf 5f]/Lsf] xs nfU5 . o:tf ;fdflhs ;DkbfnfO{ lsg vf]h]g dw];n] < d';x/sf] cfk;L ;xof]u . sfo:ysf] ul0ftLo Ifdtf . ofbjsf] cvf8f n8\g] kxndfgL . s'dL{sf] v]tL ls;fgL ug]{ tfut . lsg klxrfg dfg]g dw];n] < 8f= r}tGo ld> -sflGtk'/, r}q @ ut]\_ n] eg]h:t} lsg clNemof] gZndf dw]; <

dw];n] efiffsf] s'/f p7fof] . ToxL dw];sf] dfemLn] cjwL / d}lynL ldl>t efiff agfof] . bg'jf/, af]6], dfemL / b/fO{n] ;femf efiff agfP . dw];n] rflx+ ;+:s[ts} ;GttLsf] g]kfnL, d}lynL, ef]hk'/L, cjwL, yf?, alHhsf efiffaLr n8fO u–of] . cyf{t\ lsg hf]8]g dw];n] ;+:s[tsf ;Gtlt efiffx?nfO{ < lsg vf]Hof] lxGbL cfkmg} efiffx?nfO{ lj:yflkt ug{ < lsg ;f]r]g dw];n] lxGbL cGt/fli6«o efiff xf] eg]/ < lsg plwg]g dw];n] d}lynL, ef]hk'/L, yf?, alHhsf, cjlw / g]kfnL efiffdf cGt/+u ;DaGw 5 eg]/ < zJbdf ;dfgtf . zJb ;+of]hgdf ;dfgtf . jfSo u7gdf ;dfgtf . s]xL zJbsf dfqf / cIf/ tndfly ubf{ Pscsf{n] a'em5g\ eGg] lrGtg . >Ln+sfnL l;Gxfnfn] $) k|ltzt g]kfnL ;xh} a'emg] tls{a . csf]{ zJbdf eGbf ckg 3/ sxf cl5 < ckg 3/ sxf af < ckg 3/ sxf sf]O{ < ckg 3/ sxf xf] < tkfO{sf] 3/ sxf xf] < jfSo ljZn]if0f ubf{ b]lvG5 ls ckg 3/ zJb ;femf xf] . lqmofkb km/s . yf? / g]kfnLsf] t lqmofkb klg ldNbf] 5 . o:tf ldNbf s'/f Ps;fy l;sfpg] dfemLsf] a'l4 lsg ckgfPg dw];n] < dw];s} dfemLn] l;sfPsf] s'/f d}lynL, ef]hk'/L, alHhsf, yf? / cjwL af]Ng]x?n] lsg nTofP < st} dw];L / kxf8] ;d'bfos} ljleGg efiffefifLx?n] Pscfk;df ulkm+bf :j:k"mt{ ?kdf 6"6]k'm6]sf] lxGbL af]Ng] ;+:sf/n] kf] lxGbL efiff :jLsfg{ vf]h]sf] xf] ls t <

;'/, d08n / /fhj+zL wfg's x'g\ . klxnf b'O{nfO{ dw];n] blnt 7fGof] . bf];|f]nfO{ hghflt dfGof] . Pp6} ;d"xnfO{ lsg 5'6\ofof] dw];n] < kxf8]n] dw];LnfO{ 5'6\ofP eGg] dw];n] lsg wfg'snfO{ Ps agfPg < o:tf cg]sg\ k|Zgx? cg'Ql/t 5g\ dw];df . zfob dw];n] a'emof] kj{t] /fHo / kxf8L ;d'bfo b'O{ leGg s'/f x'g\ . /fHodfly s'g} Pp6f ;f+:s[lts ;d"x ljz]ifsf] jr{:jk|lt dw];df c;xdt b]lvof] . kxf8L ;d'bfok|lt 3[0ff p;sf] /x/ xf]Og . To;}n] lglZrt :yfg ljz]ifdf kxf8] ;d'bfosfx? lj:yfkgdf k/] . a]nfavtdf s]xL dw];L ;d'bfodf klg o:t} b'3{6gf eof] .

**gvf]lhPsf] blnt**

k|To]s blnt ;Lksf] wgL xf] . Jofj;flos ;Lk . k|fljlws ;Lk . pBdLsf] ;Lk . 8f]d dw];L blnt xf] . af“; / a]tsf] pBdL . ;fngfn sfF6\g] kfOtfn] -barefoot\_ 8fS6/ . afhf ahfpFg] ;+uLt1 . ;'u'/ / s'v'/f kfngsf] lj1 . rdf/ k'?if 5fnflj1 xf] . dlxnf -8ul/g÷rdfOg\_ ;'8]gL jf d;fhstf{ . cfw'lgs zJbfjnLdf g;{ / jo'l6kfn{/sf k|f]k|fO6/ . d';x/x? df6f]lj1 x'g\ . kfOtfn] ul0ft1 -barefoot mathematician\_ . ljwjf ljjfx / k'glj{jfx ;xh} krfpg] ?kfGt/0fsf/L . cgd]n ljjfx gug]{ . t/ 3/9'sL ug]{ tfut ePsL s]6Lsf] ;dfh . ;r]t hg;d'bfo -critical mass\_ cfkmg} ;d"xdf ePsf hft . cyf{t\ rt'/hgaf6 lgb]{lzt ;dfh . lsg uj{ u/]g dw];n] o;df <

;/e+udf ld7fO agfpg] ;Lk 5 . /S;L kfg]{ / kfg agfpg] kf/+kl/s Ifdtf 5 . 8f]ddf em}+ xnvf]/df klg ;'Fu'/ / s'v'/f kfNg] ;Lk 5 . a]taf;sf] ;Lk 5 . 5f]/LnfO{ bf];|f] bhf{sf] dfGg] dw];df 5f]/L hGd] eujfg dfGg] xnvf]/ -d]:t/\_ 5 . kxf8]n] c5"t dfGg] ljZjsdf{nfO{ eujfgsf j+zh dfGg] tfut 5 . Ct'cg';f/sf] w'g ahfpg] jfBjfbs 5 . ;xgzLntfsf] gd"gf . ToxL+ b';fwsf] b]jtf ;xn];nfO{ ;xh} k'Hg] tfut 5 . b';fw :jo+df uf]8fOt sfo{sf] lj1tf 5 . cfw'lgs zJbfjnLdf ;"rgf clwsf/L . v]tLsf] /Iff ug]{ slDtof 1fg 5 . kxndfgL v]Ng] ;Lk 5 . lsg o:sf] klxrfg agfPg dw];n] <

vTj]df /]nsf] k6/L /fVg] P]ltxfl;s 1fg 5 . sk8f a'Gg] / rvf{ sfTg] tfut 5 . t]nL t]n k|zf]ws x'g\ . kz' cfxf/sf lj1 x'g\ . ;"8L Jofkf/L x'g\ . g]jf/hftLsf dfgGw/nfO{ hftLut ?kdf 5"t :jLsfg]{ sf7df08" h:t} t]nL / ;"8LnfO{ :jLsfg]{ dw];L tfut 5 . aft/df kf/+kl/s OdfGbfl/tf 5 . hgkl/rfng ug{] cg'kd gd"gf 5 . k6]/ / k/fnsf] u'Gb|L a'Gg] tfut 5 . tTdfdf rvf{ sfTg] / tfg a'Gg] Ifdtf 5 . ;n / ;f/L agfpg] Ifdtf 5 . ljgf bfOhf] ljxf ug]{ ;+:s[lt 5 . lsg oL s'/fdf wfs nufPg dw];n] <

lr8Ldf/df j/]nL ;d'bfosf d'l:ndn] dgfFpg] d'x/{d / glhof rf8 dgfpg] tfut 5 . :jLsfo{ Ifdtf . ;dfhzf:qLo zJbfjnLdf cGt/3'ngsf] Ifdtf . t/ blntsf oL Ifdtfx?nfO{ dw];n] lrGof] / < ltgnfO{ pBdLs/0f u–of] / < ltgsf ;Lkdf uj{ u–of] / < :s"n sn]hdf k9fof] / < :s"nL / sn]hL ljBfyL{nfO{ zf]w u/fof] / < o:tf Ifdtfjfg blntx?nfO{ dw];L d"nwf/df Nofof] / < k|Zgx? cg'Ql/t g} 5g\ dw];df .

**gvf]lhPsf ;j0f{**

/fhk't, a|fXd0f, ofbj / cdftx? ;j0f{ x'g\ . csf{] zAbdf ;j0f{df a|fDx0f, e"ldxf/, /fhk"t / sfo:y kb{5g\ . d}lyn / klZrdf b'O{yl/ a|fXd0f 5g\ . d}lyn / dxfkfq b'j} a|fXd0f dlxnfn] dw'>fj0fL ufp5g\ . dgfp5g\ . x]bf{ s'df/LTj hfFRg] sfo{qmd . ulxl/bf gjljjflxtnfO{ of}g lzIff lbg] ;+:s[lt . kl~hof/df lnvt /fVg] Ifdtf 5 . sfo:ydf ul0ftLo lj1tf 5 . ofbjdf kz';DaGwL lj1tf 5 . pgL nufot cGo dw];Ldf h"8 zLtn, rf}7rg, lhtLof÷lhd'tfjfg, 57 / ;fdfrv]jf dfGg] k/+k/f 5 . ldqtfsf kj{x? . k|]d / ;befjsf kj{x? . /fhk'tdf ;'/\ofO 5 . n8\g] le8\g] tfut 5 . ofbjdf kxndfgL 5 . aLg / ;xgLdf df5flj1tf 5 . xhfddf skfn / gª sf6\g] ;Lk 5 . Jo'6Lkfn{/sf] ;Lk . oL ;Lkx?sf] vf]hL u–of] / dw];n] < pBdLs/0f u–of] / dw];n] < tL kfOtfn] lj1 -barefoot expert\_ nfO{ ;Ddfg u–of] / dw];n] < cg]sg\ k|Zgx? 5g\ dw];df .

**gvf]lhPsf d'l:nd**

d'l:ndx? snfsf wgL x'g\ . 3/ lgdf{0fdf . pgLx? cy{ Joj:yfsf hgkl/rfns x'g\ . hsftnfO{ ;+:yfut ug]{x? . ;befjsf gd"gf x'g\ – Pscsf{df Obsf] v'zL ;f6g]x? . js/Obdf ;xef]h ug]{x? . hsftsf] /sdaf6 :s"n ;~rfngnfO{ lgoldt ug]{x? . cfw'lgs zJbfjnLdf bLuf] ljsf;sf ;f]r ePsfx? . h'jf gv]Ng] . /S;L gvfg] -s'/fg, @M@@)\_ . O:nfdL zJbdf lxGb"x?n] h'g b]jtfsf] klg ho eg]/ Ps7fpdf ldn]h:t} ldNg cK7]/f dfGg]x? . z}j / zfSt Pj+ j}i0fj eg] klg ;a} b]jtf k"h]em} ca'as/nfO{ vflnkm dfGg lxlRsrfpg]x? . df]xDdbsf] kl/jf/sf ;GttLnfO{ dfq g]tf dfGg]x? . cyf{t\ rf}yf] vflnkmsf] kfnf]nfO{ clxn] klg lg/Gt/tf lbg]x? . o;nfO{ lsg vf]h]g dw];n]<

**g;f]lrPsf] a;fO;/fO**

5 bzs cl3sf] dw]; cf}nf]sf] 3fgL xf] . cf}nf] pGd'ngkl5 a;fO ug]{ kxf8]x?sf] uGtJo :yn . ;dy/ 7fp . ;:tf] vfgkfg . ;fwf /xg;xg . hfthftL 5'l§P/ a:g] ;+:sf/ -ghettoied living\_ . kxf8eGbf ;xh hLjg . kxf8L wgLn] ToxL a'em] . pgsf] ;fdGtLkg abNg' gkg]{ . dw]; klg hdLgbf/ / k6jf/Lsf] ;fdGtLkgd} lyof] . To;}n] kxf8L wgLn] cfkmgf] ;fdGtLkgsf] lg/Gt/tf lbg kfP . dw];L ;fdGtLnfO{ zf:qLo dfS;{jfbL   
-Classical Marxist\_ sf] zJbdf ju{leq kfP . ;fDojfbLn] eg]em}+ kxf8L dfgl;s ;+/rgfnO{ cIf'0o /fVg kfP . kxf8L dWodfuL{n] u|fD:sLn] eg]em}{ 9'nd'n] -organic\_ k|f1 kfP . e]§fP . dw];sf 9'nd'n] / kxf8af6 a;fO ;/]sf 9'nd'n] k|f1x?sf] :j?k ldNof] . dfS;{ / dfS;{jfbLn] a'em]eGbf leGg vfn] k|fl1s ju{ . u/La kxf8]n] dw];L >ldssf] ;fy kfof] . st} kxf8] a8Kkg /fVof] . st} ;fDojfbLn] eGg] u/]sf] ;j{xf/f aGof] . a8Kkg /fVtf yftynf]nfO{ cfwf/ agfof] . ;j{xf/f aGbf /f]huf/LnfO{ dfWod agfof] . sfddf rflx cGt/3'lnt eof] . kl/0ffdtM a;fO ;/]sf kxf8]x? lj:tfl/b} uP . dw]; cfGbf]ngn] eg] ltgLx?nfO{ ;+s'rgdf Nofof] . o;/L x]bf{ kxf8L ;fdGt / 9'nd'n] k|f1n] dw];df ljsf;] phf{ lbof] . cd]l/sL, a]nfotL, Sofg8fnLsf] a'l4 . cd]l/sL, zJbfjnLdf 8fOel;{6L eL;f -8LeL\_ sf] s/fdt b]lvof] . To;}n] sfs/le§f, bds, nfxfg, ;'gjn, uf]?l;+u] / sf]xnk'/ aGof] . kxf8] ar{:j ePsf] . dw];L k|ltlglwTj ePsf] . ToxL lzIffnox? ag] . :s"n, sn]h . ljZjljBfnox? eg] k'/fg} zx/df /x] . x'g] eP . s}nfnL / s~rgk'/ ckjfb xf] . g]kfnu+h, jL/u~h, hgsk'/ pbfx/0f x'g\ .

dw];sf] pbfQ :jefjn] Jofkf/ kmi6fof] . lzIf0f;F:yf kmi6fof] . pBf]uwGbf km:6fof] . t/ ;f3'/f] dw];L g]t[Tjn] To;}df k|xf/ u–of] . kl/0ffdtM kxf8] / dw];LaLr dgd'6fj a9\of] . b'j}n] zq'tf af]s] . 8f= ld>s} zJbdf cfg'j+lzs jf gZnLo zq'tf . Jofkf/ 36of] . kxf8] / dw];Ln] :ynLo df]rf{jGbL ug{ yfn] . rGb|lgufxfk'/, bfpGg] klZrd / ;'gjn k"j{sf gof zx/x? ltg} df]rf{jGbLsf gd"gf x'g\ . kxf8] df]rf{jGbLsf] . o;/L ldNb} uPsf kxf8]x? 5'l§b} uP . hfthftL 5'l§P/ a:g] a'l4df csf]{ a'l4 ylkof] . a;fO ;/]sf kxf8]x?sf] 3]6f] agfpg] a'l4 aGof] . dw]; cfGbf]ngcl3 ldn]sfx? tl:ndf g;l/gn] b]v]sf] a+unfb]zsf] :jefj af]Sg yfn] . pxf lxGb" efu] . oxf kxf8] efu] . dw];df kxf8] dw];L cGt/3'ngsf kIf klg 5g\ . kl5Nnf] lgjf{rgd} dw];af6 lgs} kxf8Lx? lht] . t/ kxf8af6 s'g} dw];Ln] pDd]bjf/L ;d]t kfPgg\ .

dw];nfO{ yfxf 5 – hdLg 6'lqmb} uof] . k/+k/fut hdLgbf/x?sf] x}sd 36t} uof] . k/+k/fut >ldsx? Dfflns lj/f]wL aGb} uP . lylrPsf blntx? cfjfh a'nGb ug{ yfn] . dw];nfO{ of] klg yfxf 5 – lxhf]sf dw];L af}l4s gZnLo ;fdGtx?n] dw];sf] b]xft 5f]8] . sfdb 5f]8] . ltgLx? ls t lhNnf ;b/d'sfd k'u] ls t dw];} 5f]8] . ltgn] sf7df08" h:tf 7fp /f]h] . v}va/ gx'g] 7fp . o;/L x]bf{ dw];L g]tfn] h] a'em] pk/L a'em] . ;txL a'em] . Tof] a'emfOn] ubf{ dw]; Ps ag]g . kxf8h:t} 6'qmf eof] . gZnLo 6'qmf . eflifs 6'qmf . ax'gZnn] Pp6} efiff af]n]sf] cj:yfdf eg] hf]l8Psf] h:tf] b]lvof] . To;}n] dw];L g]tfn] w]/}sf] ;fdGtLju{ b]v]gg\ . cfkm\g} yftynf]sf 9'nd'n] k|fl1s ju{ lrg]gg\ . ufoqL :kLjsn] a'em]sf cfjfhljxLg -subaltern\_ sf] e'ge'gfx6 -humming sound\_ yfxf kfPgg\ . HofS; 8]l/8fn] a'em]sf s]Gb|nfO{ lsgf/fdf /fVg] / lsgf/fsf dw];LnfO{ s]Gb|df nfg] ljlgdf{0f -deconstruct\_ sf z}nL lrg]gg\ . a'em]gg\ . kl/0ffdtM dw];n] gZnLo jf cfg'j+lzs g]tf dfq} kfof] . pk/Ltxdf . hgtxdf a:g] cfjfhljxLgsf] cj:yf dfS;{n] eg]em} /xof] . ;j{xf/f . u'dfpg' gkg]{ . :kLjsn] eg]em}+ dw];L blntdflysf] hftLo 5'jf5't x6]g . dlxnfdflysf] kbf{ / 3'+36df k|Zg ul/Pg . 5nkmnsf] a'Fb} agfOPg . ;j0f{n] cj0f{sf nflu ug'{kg]{ d'lQmbflogL cleofg g} rn]g . ;j0f{s} cleofg . ;j0f{ / cj0f{sf] ;femf cleofg . o; cy{df dw]; e]l8of w;fg aGof] – kxf8] /fi6«jfb d'bf{jfb . v; efiff d'bf{jfb .

dw];n] b]Vof] jdf{, e"6fg, bflh{ln· jf b]x/fb"gaf6 cf]Ol/Psf kxf8]x? ;xh ?kdf g]kfnL 7flgP . ltgn] gful/stf kfP . dw];df p7]sf] ægjgful/sÆsf] d'2fnfO{ kxf8] /fHon] c5fNof] . ToxL+ dw];n] k|Zg u/\of] dw];L x'g] lalQs} p;sf] /fi6«Lotfdfly z°f lsg < kxf8] /fi6«jfbn] s;/L hjfkm lbg] <

**r"krfk dw];**

yf?x?n] cfkm"nfO{ dw];L eg]gg\ . d'l:ndn] dfg]gg\ . klxnf]n] cfkm"nfO{ e"ldk'q / e"ldk'qL eg] . bf];|f]n] wfld{s ;d"x . ToxL eP/ xf] ls sd}of / sDn/Lsf] ;d:ofdf dw]; cl3 a9]g . xlnofsf] ;d:ofdf kxf8] tft] . hdLgxLg blntsf nflu dw]; tft]g . csf]{ zJbdf eGg] xf] eg] ul/vfg] sd}of / sDn/LnfO{ ;/sf/n] yflkvfg] agfpbf klg dw]; af]n]g . e"bfg o1 ;~rfng ug]{ l5d]sL b]zsf dxfTdf ufGwL / ljgf]jf efj]sf] k|of; b]v]sf] dw];n] d';x/h:tf hUuf ljxLgnfO{ sfo{qmd NofPg . ;+;b / ;/sf/df pNn]Vo ax'dt x'bf klg dw]; df}g /xof] . emf]lSsPsL :kLjssf] af]nL nfu' eof] – oL af]Nb}gg\ . ub{}gg\ . ;'Gb}gg\ . a'emb}gg\ . ;bgdf s/fpg] dw];nfO{ s] eof] < ;8sdf s/fpg] dw];nfO{ s] eof] < s] cfjfhxLgsf g]tf ghlGdPs} x'g t < s] 9'nd'n] k|fl1s ju{n] g;f]r]s} xf] t < s] ;fdGtL ju{sf g]tfn] dfS;{n] eg]em}+ juL{o :jfy{ g} x]/]s} x'g t < lji0f' l/dfnn] a'em]em}+ g]kfnsf ;fDojfbL / ToxL sf]6Ldf a'em\g] dw];n] cfly{s ju{lkR5]sf] g]tf gkfPsf] xf] t < a}rfl/s ju{n] af]n]sf zJbn] sfd gu/]s} xf] t < Toxfsf] cfjfhljxLg ;d'xn] g]t[Tj hGdfpg} g;s]sf] xf] t < 3/s} ;fdGtL;Fu le8g] g]tf . 9'nd'n] k|f1;+u h'Wg] g]tf . dw];L k|ltlglw xf}+ eGg] s]Gb|Lo g]tfnfO{ b'O{ df]rf{df n8g] j'l4 lbg] g]tf . klxnf] df]rf{df dw];leq} . bf];|f] df]rf{df dw]; aflx/ . zfob dw];n] a'em\of] dw];L d'2f s]jn dw]; / dw];Lsf] xf]Og, of] /fli6«o ;jfn xf] . nf]stGq / nf]stflGqs ;dfhn] oL ;d:ofx?sf] xn ug]{ x'g\ .

txut c;dfgtf -hierarchical inequality\_ dw];sf] ljz]iftf xf] . cfb]zfTds ;+:sf/ o;sf] kof{o xf] . nf]stGq vf]Hg] dw];n] oL b'O{ s'/f sfod} /fVof] . blnt u}/blntsf] c;dfgtf . e"ldklt / e"ldxLgsf] c;dfgtf . dlxnf / k'?ifsf] c;dfgtf . ;f;' / a'xf/Lsf] c;dfgtf . ;DkGg / ljkGgsf] c;dfgtf . o;tf c;dfgtfx? dw];n] lsg vf]h]g . lsg lrg]g . kl/0ffdtM dw];n] ?kfGt/0fsf] s'/} NofPg . ;]gf / ;/sf/L sd{rf/Ldf c+z vf]Hof] . ;+;bdf $) k|ltztsf] c+z bfjL u–of] . ltgdf sf] k|ltlglwTj u5f}{ eg]/ ;f]r]g dw];n] . Pp6f ;+efjgf x'g;S5 – klxn] kxf8] xfnLd'xfnL aGb u/f}+ . clg cfkm}df ?kfGt/0f yfnf}+ . To;f] xf] eg] dw];n] kfpnf] k|m]/] a'em]g . 7"nf cfjfh p7fpg]x? 7'nf ePkl5 d"nwf/s} x'G5g\ eGg] a'l4 . ltgn] agfpg] g]tf ltgs} k|lt?k -correspondence and reproduced\_ x'G5g\ eGg] dfl6{g sfgf]{OnfO{ lrg]g dw];n] . To;}n] k|Zg x'g;S5 dw];n] af]s]sf] Ph]08f / cfGbf]ngsf] gf/fn] s] kfof] t dw];n] < dlb;], dlw;]af6 dw];L eof] . klxrfgL zJbfjnLdf :jLsf/]sf] gfd -ascribed name\_ . s] u'dfof] t dw];n] < o"/f]k / cd]l/sLn] kfPsf] / cBfjbL vf]h]sf] a;fO ;g]{sf] hfu/ . ef/tn] ;Ldfgf ldRbf dw];Ln] ;Ldf /Iff u/] . ef/tLo;+usf] b}lgsL ljjfbnfO{ dw];Ln] g} ;fDo kf/]] . t/ kxf8] /fHon] To;nfO{ ;+k]|If0f u/]g . s:n] vf]lhlbg] o:tf s'/f dw];n] eGg ;Sof] / <

**;+efjgfsf] dw];**

dw];df cem} hdLg 5 . hdLgdf k|ljlw xfNg ;S5 . aL/]Gb| a:g]tn] sfof{Gjog u/]sf] cleofg rnfpg ;S5 . dbg /fO{n] u/]sf] ls;fgL cleofg yfNg ;S5 . afn'jfdf t/a'h kmnfpg] a~h/fsf] ;LknfO{ pkof]u u/L gbL lsgf/fdf v]tL ug{ ;S5 dw]; . lxpbdf 8f]h/ nufP/ v]tL ug{ ;S5 dw]; . qmdzM df6f]s} t6aGw agfpg] hfkfgL k|ljlw leqofpg ;S5 dw]; . cfkmg} ana'tfdf e"bfg o1 rnfpg ;S5 dw]; . u/La ls;fg   
-peasants\_ nfO{ hUuf lsgfpg] huGgfy cfrfo{sf] t/Lsf ckgfpFg ;S5 dw]; . wgLsf] hUuf u/Ljn] ls:tfdf lsGg] pkfo ug{ ;S5 dw]; . dw];L 7]s]bf/sf] ;xsfo{df Jojl:yt cfjf;u[x agfpg ;S5 dw]; . hfkfgn] a'/fs'dLgnfO{ agfOlbPsf] h:tf] cfjf;u[x . Toxf a:g] ;a}sf ;GttLnfO{ k9fpFg ;S5 dw]; . 8u/df df6f] k6fpg] cleofg rnfP/ ;a} u/LanfO{ /f]huf/L lbg] t/Lsf nfu' ug{ ;S5 dw]; .

dw];df hftLo Jofkf/L 5g\ . algofx? . c? gj k|j]zL Jofkf/L klg 5g\ . ltg} Jofkf/Lsf] ;xsfo{df xf]6]n r]g vf]Ng ;S5 dw]; – dn]l;ofn] h:tf] . d]rL dxfsfnLsf] k"j{klZrdL xf]6]n r]g . kxf8] Jofkf/L;u ;xsfo{ u/]/ dw]; lxdfn xf]6]n r]g agfpg ;S5 dw]; . sf7df08f}+df vf]lnPsf ldlynf vfhf3/ h:tf . hgsk'/sf] e"hf / df5f kfOg] . aL/u~hsf] au]8L kfOg] . ;Kt/L / s}nfnLsf] 3f]+uL kfOg] .

dw];df pBf]ux? 5g\ . 7"nf pBf]u . hfkfgL / lrgLofn] h:tf] gf]lsof a'l4 ckgfpg ;S5 dw]; . k}7f/L pBf]u dw];df . lgsf;L pBf]u dw];df . pTkfbg pBf]u 3/3/df . To:t} hg;Vof pNn]Vo 5 dw];df . zf/Ll/s >d ug]{x? . sf7df08f}+ cfpg yfn]sf 5g\ . kxf8sf zx/ wfpg yfn]sf 5g\ . dfgl;s >d ug]{x? lxdfn / kxf8df cf/fWo 5g\ . lzIfssf] ?kdf . :jf:Yosfo{stf{sf] ?kdf . oL zf/Ll/s / dfgl;s >dhLljx?nfO{ ;+:yfut ug{ ;S5 dw]; . /]ld6ofG;n] cy{tGq wfGg] g]kfnsf] s'/f dw];nfO{ yfxf 5 . ;]jf pBf]u vf]n]/ ;DkGg x'g] x+us+u / l;+ufk'/sf] cy{tGq dw];nfO{ yfxf 5 . ef/tsf] l;lnsg EofnLsf] hfgsf/L dw];nfO{ 5 . o;/L dw];n] ;]jf pBf]unfO{ Jojl:yt ug{ ;S5 .

e"uf]nsf dw];L yf?x? Pyn]l6sdf cufl8 cfO/x]sf 5g\ . af:s]6andf clkm|sg cd]l/sLx? cfPh:tf] . of] pbfx/0fnfO{ lnP/ dw];n] cfkmgf o'jfx?sf] Ifdtf vf]Hg ;S5 . jfBjfbgdf . ;;fgf pBf]udf . c? If]qdf . dw];nfO{ of] klg yfxf 5 – lxdfn, kxf8, / dw];sf 3/3/df k;n k'–ofpFg] sfd dw];n] u–of] . of] sfd cfkm} ;+:yfut x'b}5 . g]kfne/ lkmlhb} 5 . o;nfO{ lgodg ug{ ;S5 dw]; . cfocfh{gsf] af6f] agfpg ;S5 dw]; . o; cy{df cgf}krfl/s If]qsf] pBf]unfO{ cfo cfh{gsf] ;fwg agfpg ;S5 dw]; . skfn sf6g] hGdhft Ifdtf 5 dw];df . gfpx?sf] Ifdtf . v]tL ug]{ Ifdtf 5 sf]O/Ldf . o:tf cgf}krfl/s If]qsf pBf]ux?nfO{ ;:yfut u/L cfocfh{g ug{ ;S5 dw]; .

wg'iffsf afl;GbfnfO{ yfxf 5 – 9Ns]j/b]lv hgsk'/wfd;Ddsf] ;8sdf kmnkm"nsf af]6x? 5g' . d"nt cf+ksf . k'vf{n] lbPsf] of] a'l4nfO{ pkof]u u/]/ ;a} ;8sx?df kmnkm"n nufpg] cleofg rnfpg ;S5 dw]; . lrgLofn] Ps;fy ;a}lt/ ;8s vGg] ;–;fgf 7]s]bf/sf] a'l4 nufPem} nufpg ;S5 dw]; . ToxL a'l4 nufP/ ;a} ;8sdf xl/ofnL agfpg ;S5 dw]; . ToxLaf6 cfDbfgL ug{ ;S5 dw]; .

dw];nfO{ yfxf 5 – ef/tsf] vfBkbfy{ ;l:tb} 5 . rGb|lszf]/sf] zJbdf …e";eGbf rfdn ;:tf] 5 . dw];nfO{ of] klg yfxf 5 – dw];sf gbL t6x? pl7/x]5g\ . o;sf] cy{ xf] – dw]; k'l/b} 5 . af9Lsf] rk]6fdf kb}{ 5 . dw];nfO{ of] klg yfxf 5 – afn'jfdf v]tL ug]{ a~hf/fx? ToxL+ 5g\ . t/a'hf kmnfpg] a'l4 ToxL+ 5 . oL b'O{ a'l4nfO{ pkof]u u/L dw];n] gbLdf 8f]h/ rnfpg ;S5 . 8f]h/n] y'kf/]sf] df6f]df v]tL u/fpg ;S5 dw]; . t6aGb agfpg ;S5 dw]; . ToxL t6aGw / gbL ldnfPsf] df6f]df lsjL h:tf gof kmnkm"n nufpg ;S5 dw]; . gbLt6 x/fe/f agfpg ;S5 dw]; .

/fhlif{ hgs P]ltxfl;s ;Dkbf x'g\ . pgL / pgLkl5sf b|i6fn] hgsk'/nfO{ kf]v/Lsf] zx/ agfP . clxn]sf ljr/f OlGhlgo/sf] a'l4eGbf leGg . x]bf{ ;'Gb/ . kfgLsf] ;+sng . a:tL rL;f] /fVg] a'l4 . df5f kfn] cfocfh{g x'g] . 3]/fa]/f nufP ko{6g pBf]u rNg] . kfgL ;+sngn] hdLgnfO{ ;'Vvf aGg glbg] . a+ufnsf] vf8Ldf k'Ug] jiff{sf] kfgL hDdf ug]{ . slt /fd|f] a'l4 5 hgsk'/wfddf . dw];n] hgsk'/wfdsf kf]v/LnfO{ /fhlif{ hgssf] ;dosf] ;Dkbf agfpg ;S5 . cGo zx/ / ufpdf To:t} cleofg rnfpg ;S5 . sf7df08" h:tf] sfsfs'n 7fpnfO{ a'l4 a]Rg ;S5 . lghL hdLgdf kf]v/L agfP/ /fhlif{ hgssf] a'l4df k'–ofpg ;S5 . ;/sf/L hdLgdf kf]v/L vgfP/ kfgLsf] ;tx -water table\_ dfly Nofpg] jf Ho"sf To"+ /fVg] lrGtg nfu' ug{ ;S5 dw]; .

dw]; ph}{ phf{sf] e"ld xf] . a9L 3fd ePsf] ;f}o{ phf{sf] wgL . o;nfO{ 3/]n' pBf]u agfpg ;S5 dw]; . Ps jf b'O{ aQL afNg] 3/]n' pBf]u . u'O7f agfpg] pBf]usf] 7fpdf z's/ft leqofFpg ;S5 dw]; . ;f}o{ tfknfO{ ;f7L k|ltzt dfq ljB'tdf kl/jt{g ug]{ OlGhlgo/n] gAa] k|ltzt ljB't lgsfNg hflg;s] . of] l;sfOdf hf]8g ;S5 dw]; . 3]6f] -ghetto\_ df a:g] dw];n] ;fd'bflos ;f}o{ phf{ s]Gb| agfpg ;S5 . ToxL a'l4 kxf8]nfO{ l;sfpFg ;S5 dw]; .

art ug]{ dw];sf] tfut xf] . ;+u|x ug]{ dw];sf] ;+:sf/ xf] . oL b'j} s'/f l;sfpg ;S5 dw]; . ;fgf Jofkf/Lsf] art ug]{ ;xsf/Lsf] a'l4 hf]8\g ;S5 dw]; . 3/sf ;a} kl/jf/sf] ;fd'lxs Pj+ JolQmut artsf] cleofg rnfpFg ;S5 dw]; . 3]6f]sf] art . hft–hftLsf] art . wfld{s ;d"xsf] art . cGt/ hfthftL / wd{sf] art . Tof] art kxf8 / lxdfndf nufgL ug{ ;S5 dw]; . dw];d} nufgL ug{ ;S5 dw]; .

dw]; PSn} k"0f{ 5}g . sf]xL klg x'Gg . t/ :jfoQ dw]; a'emg]n] ToxL a'em] . k"vf{n] a'em]sf] k"0f{eGbf leGg . t/ dw];n] a'em]sf] 5 lxdfn gkUn] dw]; l;+lrt x'Gg . kxf8 gpd|] dw];n] kfgL kfpGg . o:tf] a'em] dw];n] :jfoQ dw]; eGb}g . ;+o'Qm dw]; eG5 . kxf8 / lxdfn ;lxtsf] dw]; . dw]; 89] kxf8 d5{ . kxf8 jif]{ dw]; 8'J5 . lxdfn kUn] kxf8 v:5 . dw]; k'l/G5 . dw];n] a'em5 of] ;x;DaGw . O;Ldf]8n] a'em]h:tf] . To;}n] dw];n] lxdfnL / kxf8LnfO{ ;Gb]z lbG5 – xfdL Ps xf}+ . efiff / hft}lkR5] /fHo vf]Hg] kxf8] / lxdfnLnfO{ eG5 dw];, ltdL /fhf/hf}6fafbL xf}+ . 8f= tLy{ axfb'/ >]i7n] eg]em}+ xfdL df}/L xf}+ eGg ;S5 dw];, 6fpsf] / sDd/ 5fl6bf tLg eof}+ . Pp6f sfl6P klg cl:tTjxLg x'G5f}+ eGg] a'em5 dw]; . ToxL ;Gb]z lbG5 dw]; /fhf/hf}6fjfbL lrGtsx?nfO{ . o"/f]kn] cGt/b]zLo /fhdfu{ agfP h:tf] h'lQm lbg ;S5 dw]; . oxf oxfaf6 pQ/ blIf0f ;8s hf]8 eGg ;S5 dw]; . ;~rf/ hf]8 eGg ;S5 dw]; . bf];|f] efiff g]kfnL ePsf] lxdfn, ax' ;d"x bf];|f]efifL g]kfnL ePsf] kxf8 / lxdfnaLr s8L aGg ;S5 dw]; . lsgls efiffdf wgL 5 dw]; . d}lynL / pb"{sf] nrstf af]s]sf] 5 o;n] . /fhlif{ hgssf] lj1tf af]s]sf 5 dw];n] . ci6fjqmnfO{ z/L/ x]/]/ lh:SofFpg] ;ef;bsf] 5fnf–lj1tfdf /fhlif{ hgssf] a'l4dQf hf]8g;S5 dw]; . ef}lts j:t'nfO{ TofHo eGg] k|f1x?n] ci6fjqmsf] z/L/ x]/]/ u/]sf] l6Kk0fL a'em5 dw]; . clxn]sf ;txL /fhgLlt1nfO{ /fhlif{ hgss} ;ef;bsf] bhf{ lbg ;S5 dw]; . ci6fjqm / /fhlif{ hgssf] a'l4dQfn] kxf8, lxdfn / dw];sf 6'qm] /fhgLlt1x?nfO{ Pslqt ug{ ;S5 dw]; . o; cy{df dw]; c´ k}mlng'k5 eGg ;S5 dw]; . kxf8 c´} clUng'k5{ eGg ;S5 dw]; . dw];L pBdzLntf kxf8df ltgsf] :yfoL a;f]af; u/fp eGg ;S5 dw]; . d''l:nd Aofkf/LnfO{ k[YjLgf/fo0f / /fdzfxn] kxf8df k7fp eGg ;S5 dw]; .

**lgwf]**

klxrfg k'Vof}nL vf]h xf] . cflTds k'vf{n] k|Zg u/] – d sf] x' < pgn] pQ/ vf]Hg] ;xh ljlw agfP – g]lt   
-negation of the already experienced facts\_ . To;/L Pp6f ;Gb]z lbP ;Tox?sf] tx x'G5 . ;fk]If ;Tosf] . qmdzM lg/k]If ;To -absolute truth\_ e]l6G5 lxGb"n] eg] h:tf] . ;fk]If ;Toaf6} Psn ;To a'emg ;lsG5 – a'4n] lgjf{0f kfP h:tf] . d}n] dnfO{ a'em]+ eGg] ;To . o; cy{df dw];sf] clxn]sf] klxrfgdf d}n] cfwf/ vf]h]+ . d]/f] vf]hLn] eGof] – Tof] zf;sju{;u hf]l8Psf] s'/f /x]5 . eflifs bafa;u hf]l8Psf] /x]5 . d"ntM /fhgLlt ug]{x?sf] s'/f /x]5 . o; dfg]df :y"n (macro\_ s'/f . ToxL :y"ntfaf6 dw];L ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg vf]Hg] k|of; /x]5 . o; cy{df cfw'lgstfjfbLsf] lrGtg /x]5 . ;+/rgf km]g]{ . To;}n] dw];n] ;+3Lotfsf] s'/f p7fP5 . efiffsf] s'/f p7fP5 . ;dfj]zLkgsf] s'/f p7fP5 . cyf{t\ :y"naf6 ;"Id abNg] . t/ dw];d} rn]sf] lem+hfn] d'9f kf]Ng] a'l4sf] pkof]u u/]g5 . cd]l/sf / Sofg8fsf] cy{ /fhgLlts ;DaGwsf] ljZn]if0f u/]g5 . ;w} a8]efO ag]sf] cd]l/sf Sofg8fsf] ;'lw|bf] cy{ /fhgLlt;u} ;defO jf ;dalxgL ag]sf] s'/f yfxf kfPg5 dw];n] . z]kf{ dfGo eP cGt/fli6«o hutdf . dw];n] lnl6n lxdfn agfpg ;St}g / dw];df < lnl6n kxf8 agfpg ;St}g / Toxf < l;ufk'/n] agfPsf] lnl6n Pl;of h:tf] < hfkfgn] agfPsf] n'lDagL h:tf] < o:tf k|Zg p7fPg 5 dw];n] .

;Ldf /Ifs dw];L g xf] . blIf0f / klZrddf ;Ldf ldRbf kf]Ng] p;}nfO{ xf] . pQ/df ;Ldf ldRbf b'Vg] lxdfn g xf] . kxf8Lx?sf] b'Vg] 7fp k"j{ klZrd xf] . Toxf gbLx? ;fIfL 5g\ . o;/L eGg lsg ;s]g dw];n] . d b]zleq rflxg] hgzlQm k7fp5' eGg] lxDdt lsg u/]g dw];n] <

IfqLotf / ;dfj]zLkgf dw];n] d'4f agfof] . t/ cfkmg} df6f]df kxf8 / lxdfnaf6 a;fO;g]{nfO{ dw];L eGg lsg s+h';L u–of] dw];n] < ef/taf6 g]kfn k:g]x?nfO{ lsg ;xh} :jLsf–of] dw];n] < kxf8]n] e'6fg / adf{sf kxf8]nf[O{ :jsf/]h:tf] < /f]6L / a]6Lsf] ;DaGw Pp6f kf6f] xf] . ;+:s[lt csf]{ kf6f] . /fhgLlt t];|f] kf6f] . /fli6«otf rf}yf] kf6f] xf] . lsg hfg]g dw];n] oL rf}vDafx?nfO{ ldnfpg < lsg ;s]g dw];n] of] vDafdf olt dw]; eGg . olt /fi6«jfb eGg . lsg v]Ng lbG5 – k|To]s vDa]x?nfO{ dw];n] < lsg dw];L k|f1 / dw]; lj1n] ;f]Rt}gg\ o:tf s'/f < d]/f] lgwf] xf] ;f]Rg yfnf}+ .

efiffdf tfT5 dw]; . Pp6} k'vf{sf] efiffdf c+z vf]h] h:tf] . lsg ;St}g dw]; efiffx? hf]8g] s8L agfpg . lsg ;f]r]g dw];n] ax'd'vL zJbsf]if agfpg < afSosf]if agfpg . d / d]/f ;fyLx?n] agfP h:tf] dw];L af]nLrfnL lstfa k|sfzg ug{ . To;}sf] cgnfOg agfpg . l;8L / l8eL8L agfpg . lnlkx? hf]8]/ pb"{, c+u|]hL / g]kfnL Ps;fy k9fpg] tls{j ePsf] tflnd] /x]g'df h:tf k':tsx? agfpg . o:tf s'/fdf lsg phf{ vr{b}g dw]; ;h{s aGg / agfpgdf . o; cy{df dw]; cefjsf] l;4fGt -difficiency thesis\_ df km:of] . km;fOof] .

k'vf{n] a'em] xfdLdf wgfTds / C0ffTds zlQm 5 . wgfTds zlQmn] ;f]rL agfp5 . C0ffTdsn] emf]sL . dw];n] C0ffTds phf{ vlr{of] . To;}n] tgfjdf /xof] . wgfTds zlQm vr{ u/] dw];n] cfkm}df ;+efjgf vf]H5 . hdLgaf6 ;+efjgf . agaf6 ;+efjgf . pBf]uaf6 ;+efjgf . hg>daf6 ;+efjgf . cfj|hs / /}yfg] a'l4hLjLaf6 ;+efjgf . cgf}krfl/s If]qsf pBdLx?af6 ;+efjgf . Jofkf/af6 ;+efjgf . x/]s ;+efjgfnfO{ dw];n] lxdfn / kxf8 Ps;fy ;f]R5 . ;f]Rg'k5{ . lsgeg] dw];sf] dfgjLo e"uf]n cfkm} g]kfn xf] . ;+:s[ltsf] lx;fadf . efiffsf] lx;fadf . dfgjLo Ifdtfsf] lx;fadf .

dw];nfO{ yfxf 5 – lxdfnL dxfb]j / d}bfgL s[i0f Ps x'g\ . klxnf afdb]j . leGg 9Fun] ;f]Rg] . ;f]rfpg] . vf]Hg] . vf]hfpg] . k|j[lQ b]j . lgj[lQ pGd'v agfpg] . bf];|f] r]tg x'g\ . lj:tfl/t r]tg -expanded consciousness\_ . cyf{t\ ef}lts z/L/n] a'em]eGbf leGg . gf8L z/L/ -etheric body\_ n] a'e]meGbf leGg . j|Xdz/L/ -astral body\_ n] cfh]{sf] r]tgsf kl/rfos . o; cy{df dw];n] z/L/ r]tg -biological consciousness\_ eGbf dfly ;f]r]sf] 5 . /fhlif{ hgs pbfx/0f x'g\ . ;Ltf k|ltd"lt{ x'g\ . gf8L z/L/df /x]]/ ;f]Rg] . a|Xd z/L/df /x]/ ;f]Rg] . Tof] ;fF:s[lts ;DkbfnfO{ dw];n] k'g{vf]h ug{ ;S5 . ug'{k5{ .

dw]; cfkm}df cg';Gwfgsf] ultnf] ynf] xf] . klZrdfn] kxf8 / lxdfnnfO{ nlIft u/] . kl/0ffdtM dw];sf] cGt/+u n'Kt eof] . ;xn]; vf]h]g s;}n] . bLgfeb|L x]/]g s;}n] . cGt/ hfthftLo nf]stGq vf]h]g s;}n] . cGt/eflifs ;x;DaGw x]/]g s;}n] . o; cy{df dw];n] afXo cfnf]rsLo a'l4 -outward criticality\_ nfO{ cfkmgf] cfwf/ agfof] . cfGtl/s cfnf]rsLo a'l4 -inward criticallity\_ af]s]g dw];n] . cfkm}df a|Xdf08 vf]Hg] bz{g af]Sof] . cg';Gwfgsf] zJbfjnLdf a|Xdf08sf] gd"gf -sample\_ d} x' eGg] r]tgf . t/ Jojxf/df eg] aflx/L pNemgdf /xof] . ;+/rgfsf] pNemgdf . ;+/rgfnfO{ cGt/lqmofn] km]g]{ ;f]r NofPg dw];n] . dfs{;jfbL lu8G;sf] lrGtg . To;}n] cGt/ hfthftLo / wfld{s tyf n}lu+s pTkL8g vf]h]g dw];n] . To;}n] r~rnf emfx? PSnf eP . anb]j /fdx? PSnf eP . agfOP .

cs}{n] hfthftL tyf wd{sf] cg'ofoLsf] cWoog ug]{ klZrdf dfngf]jf]:sLsf] lrGtg xf] . pgsf] a'l4n] dw]; cWoog ePg . dw];Lsf] cWoog ePg . kxf8] / lxdfnLn] klg dw];sf] cWoog u/]gg\ . 8f= xs{ u'?ª / s'i0f e§rg -;g\ @))^\_ sf] k':tsn] of] s'/f ;fljt u/]sf] 5 . o; cy{df dw];n] cfkmgf] cWoog cfkm} ug{ ;S5 . 8Da/ r]Dhf]ªn] cfkmg} hftLsf] cWoog u/]h:tf] . cWoogn] Nofpg] cfkmgf]jfb lhGbfjfb -ethnocentrism\_ JoQm ug{ ;S5 -Denzin & Lincoln, 2005\_ . lj:t[t ljlw lbg ;S5 kIfLo -biased\_ 5}g eg]/-Cresswel, 2009\_ bfjL ug{ . gZnLo lrGtgdf eGbf kxf8L / lxdfnL d"nsf o'jf / a'l4hLljnfO{ kl/rfng ug{ ;S5 dw]; . klZrdf bz{g af]s]/ k"j{ x]/]h:tf cg';Gwfg ug{ ;S5 . dfS;{sf] cfvfn] dlxnfnfO{ juL{o dfg] h:tf] u/L . blntsf] ;d:of juL{o 7flgP eg] h:tf] u/L . dw];sf] ;d:of ;+/rgfut kxf8] bjfjsf] kl/0flt xf] eg] h:tf] u/L . o:tf cg';Gwfgx?n] pk/L ;To Nofp5g\ . ax' txsf ;To -layers of truth\_ x'G5g\ eGg] dgf]ut -subjective\_ cWoogsf glthf Nofp5g\ . To;nfO{ j:t'ut -objectified\_ u/fpg] tfls{s lj1fg -logical science\_ lgDTofpFg ;S5g\ . qmdzM o:tf tfls{s ;Tox?nfO{ j:t'ut ;To;Fu t'ngf ug{ ;S5g\ . dw];n] o:tf sfd ;xh} ug{ ;S5 .

kxf8] / lxdfnL a;fO;/fO /x/ xf] . afWotf klg xf] . ;'v vf]Hg] k|j[lQsf] Bf]ts klg xf] . a;fO ;g]{x?sf] a]Un} cg'ej 5 . x'G5 . o:tf cg'ejnfO{ dw];n] ;+sng ug{ ;S5 . cf]dL efefn] eg]em}+ /fd|f /fd|f kIfx?sf] j0f{;+s/ -cross fertilize\_ ug{ ;S5 . /}yfg] dw];L / gof dw];Lsf ljrf/x?sf] j0f{;+s/ . o;f]ubf{ zf:qLo dfS;{jfbLn] eg]em} ;w} ;fd|fHojfb b]Vg'kb}{g . ;fdGtLkg b]Vg'kb}{g . xfnLd'xfnL b]Vg'kb}{g . o; cy{df dw];sf] ;f]rdf cf]dL efefsf] b[li6sf]0fn] 7fp kfpFg ;S5 . o;f] ubf{ dw];n] ;fxj / ;fxjLdf km/s b]V5 . ;fxj JolQm xf] . ;fxjL k|j[lt . clg JolQmlj?4 n8g] zf:qLo dfS;{jfbLsf] ;f]rdf k|j[lt lj?4 cGt/lqmof ug{ ;S5 dw]; . s'g kxf8] ;fdGtL xf] . s'g lxdfnL cf}klgj]zL xf] egL 5'§ofpg ;S5 dw]; . s'g kxf8] zf];s xf] / s'g kxf8] ldq xf] egL v'6ofpFg ;S5 dw]; . o;/L dw];n] ;dnf]rs hg;d"x -critical mass\_ hGdfpg ;S5 . :s"ndf . SofDk;df . ljZjljBfnodf . hg:t/df . o; cy{df dw];n] b'O{ vfn] ;dfnf]rs hg;d"x agfpg ;S5 . Pp6f pk/L ;+/rgfdf ;dfnf]rs aGg ;S5 . csf]{ dw]; leq}sf] ;dfnf]rs aGg ;S5 -inward and outward criticality\_ . Ps;fy oL b'j} t/Lsfn] yfngL ug{ ;S5 dw]; . ljb]zLn] g]kfn lj1 eg]h:tf] pk/Ltxsf] . xfdLn] :jb]zL lj1 eg]h:tf] cfGtl/s dw];sf] .

d]/f] ljZjf; xf] dw];sf] ;dfnf]rs hg;d"x cGt/dw]; cGt/lqmofdf nfU5 . nfUg'k5{ . dw];sf] afXo ;dfnf]rs hg;d"x kxf8 ar{:j 36fpFg lqmofzLn x'G5 . b'j} vfn] ;dfnf]rs hg;d"xx? gvf]lhPsf] dw];df ulxl/g yfN5g\ . o; qmddf /}yfg] / gjk|j]zL dw];LaLr cGt/;+jfb x'G5 . ax':j?kL gful/stf -DV\_ af6 gjLg vf]h leqofpg] klZrdfx?sf] a'l4 sfof{Gjog x'G5 . dw];n] l;sfPsf] 57sf] ;xsfo{ / h'8zLtnsf] :g]xn] g]kfn ;d[4 x'G5 . lxhf]sf] 7"nf] bfh' ePsf] kxf8] dfgl;stf lrg{ dw];n] ;sf/fTds phf{sf] vf]hL u5{ . pkof]u u5{ . lzIffsdL{x? o;af/] 3f]lTng] ls <

**cWoog ;fdu|Lx?**

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sf]O/fnf, ljBfgfy, v8sf c~h" / du/ s]z/ -@))(\_= *dw];L af]nLrfnL=* sf7df08f}+= ckm;]6 lk|lG6 k|]; .

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dxh{g, /fh]Gb| zfx, t'nfgf/fo0f -;+\_ -@)!#\_= *dw]; cWoog*= c+s #= nlntk'/= g]kfn dw]; kmfp08]zg .

klys, cfrfo{>L -@)!#\_= *;d'bfojafbM cfly{s ljsf; tyf /fhgLlts ljsf;sf nflu*= sf7df08f}+= klys klJns]zg .

g;l/g, t;lndf - \_ *nHhf* .

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